XPath:

List the variety of wines with attribute vintage=2008

//bottle[vintage="2008"]/wine/variety

XQuery:

**for $x** **in** *doc*('WineSchema.xml')//**bottle**  
**where $x**/**vintage**  
**order by $x**/**wine**/**alcoholbyvolume** **descending**  
**return $x**/**wine**/**variety**

1. //bottle/producer[country="US"]/ancestor::bottle/wine/variety
2. for $x in doc('WineSchema.xml')//bottle  
   where $x/wine[contains(variety,'Chardonnay')]  
   return $x/wine
3. for $x in doc('WineSchema.xml')//bottle  
   where $x/wine/descriptors/fruit/text() = 'BlueBerry'  
   return $x/wine